

**TABLE S3** | Collections consulted in SpeciesLink (specieslink.net) and SiBBr (https://www.sibbr.gov.br/) and their acronyms, together with the resulting registers after selection procedures detailed in the Material and Methods section.

Collections	Acronyms	Selected registers
Coleção Ictiológica do Museu Goeldi	MPEG.ICT	1,248
Coleção de Peixes do INPA	INPA-ICT	470
Coleção de Peixes do Museu de Zoologia da UNICAMP	ZUEC-PIS	167
Coleção de Peixes do Museu de Ciências e Tecnologia, PUCRS	MCP-PEIXES	135
Coleção de Peixes do Museu de Zoologia da USP	MZUSP	60
Coleção de Peixes DZSJRP	DZSJRP-PISCES	40
The Academy of Natural Sciences Fish Collection	ANSP-ICHTHYOLOGY	37
Coleção Ictiológica do Nupélia	NUP	17
Coleção de Peixes do Laboratório de Ictiologia de Ribeirão Preto	LIRP	11
NMNH Extant Specimen and Observation Records, Smithsonian Institution	US-ANIMALIA	1
Museu de Zoologia da Universidade Estadual de Londrina, Coleção de Peixes	MZUEL	1



This is an open access article under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

Distributed under Creative Commons CC-BY 4.0

© 2024 The Authors.  
Diversity and Distributions Published by SBI



Official Journal of the  
Sociedade Brasileira de Ictiologia

#### HOW TO CITE THIS ARTICLE

- Casatti L, Brejão GL, Carvalho FR, Costa VS, Cruz GM, Dias-Silva K, Langeani F, Lucena MDL, Oliveira-Junior JMB, Michelan TS, Montag LFA, Oliveira BC, Seabra LB, Juen L. Stream fish assemblages in the Eastern Amazon: the role of small tetras (Characidae) in alpha diversity and taxonomic structure. *Neotrop Ichthyol.* 2024; 22(3):e240014. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1982-0224-2024-0014>