

**TABLE S2 |** Recent bottleneck tests in *Cnesterodon hypselurus* samples from locations in Cinzas River basin (CIN) and Lambari stream (LAM), Itararé River basin. Sign test and Wilcoxon sign-rank test for heterozygosity excess and Mode-shift test for patterns of allele frequency distribution.  $N$  = Number of individuals analyzed,  $H_e$  = number of loci showing heterozygosity excess,  $H_d$  = number of loci showing heterozygosity deficiency \* Significant values for Wilcoxon sign-rank tests ( $P$ -value < 0.05), Normal L-shaped distribution = non-bottlenecked population. <sup>a</sup>Infinite allele model, <sup>b</sup>Two phase model (90 % SSM), <sup>c</sup>Stepwise mutation model

Samples	Wilcoxon sign-rank test							Allele frequency distribution	
	IAM <sup>a</sup>		TPM <sup>b</sup>		SMM <sup>c</sup>				
	$N$	$H_e/H_d$	$P$	$H_e/H_d$	$P$	$H_e/H_d$	$P$		
CIN	30	5/3	0.078	5/3	0.343	4/4	0.718	<i>L-shaped</i>	
LAM	20	5/3	0.710	3/5	0.812	1/7	0.992	<i>L-shaped</i>	



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