

**TABLE S4** | Common names (in Portuguese) and scientific names of prey items of *Plagioscion squamosissimus* according to the interviewed fishers in the Tapajós (n = 155) and Tocantins (n = 56) rivers; numbers are the percent of citations of each food item.

Common name	Scientific identification	Tapajós	Tocantins
Piaba (small fish)	Characidae	34%	18%
Shrimp	mainly <i>Macrobrachium amazonicum</i>	26%	34%
Fish	Non identified	12%	32%
Charuto (fish)	<i>Hemiodus</i> spp., <i>Argonectes</i> spp.	7%	2%
Crab	Non identified	4%	0%
Banido	Non identified	3%	0%
Sarapó (fish)	<i>Hypopygus</i> spp., <i>Microsternarchus</i> spp.	3%	0%
João Duro (fish)	<i>Caenotropus</i> spp.	2%	0%
Sardinha (fish)	<i>Triportheus</i> spp.	2%	0%
Peixe-duro (fish)	<i>Caenotropus</i> spp.	1%	0%
Frog	Non identified	1%	0%
Acari (fish)	Loricariidae	1%	2%
Branquinha	Curimatidae	1%	2%
Cachimbo (fish)	Loricariidae	1%	0%
Mandi (fish)	<i>Pimelodus</i> spp.	1%	0%
Everything	Non identified	1%	0%
Tuvira (fish)	<i>Sternopygus</i> spp., <i>Gymnotus</i> spp.	1%	0%
Barata de rio	Non identified	0%	2%
Insects	Non identified	0%	2%
Silt	Non identified	0%	2%
Small fish	Non identified	0%	5%



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