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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL S1

TABLE S1 | Bibliographic review and Alimentary Index (IAi) for classification on trophic guilds.

Species	Trophic guild	References	n	Obs	Most consumed items	n (IAi)	IAi (%)
Astyanax brevirhinus Eigenmann, 1908	Herbivore	Luiz EA, Agostinho AA, Gomes LC, Hahn NS. Ecologia trófica de peixes em dois riachos da bacia do rio Paraná. Rev Bras Biol. 1998; 58(2):273–85.	67		Plant remains	10	Filamentous Algae – 59.93
Brycon devillei (Castelnau, 1855)	Omnivore	Azevedo PG, Melo RMC, Young RJ. Feeding and social behavior of the piabanha, *Brycon devillei* (Castelnau, 1855) (Characidae: Bryconinae) in the wild, with a note on following behavior. Neotrop Ichthyol. 2011; 9(4):807–14. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1679-62252011005000046		Observations of feeding *in loci*		–	–
Brycon howesi Lima, 2017	Omnivore	Gomiero LM, Manzatto AG, Braga FMS. The role of riverine forests for food supply for the omnivorous fish *Brycon opalinus* Cuvier, 1819 (Characidae) in the Serra do Mar, Southeast Brazil. Braz J Biol. 2008; 68(2):321–28. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1519-69842008000200013	256	Study with congeneric species (*B. opalinus*)	Insects, fruit and seeds	–	–
Delturus brevis Reis & Pereira, 2006	Detritivore	–	–		-	10	Detritus – 99.93
Geophagus brasiliensis (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)	Insectivore	Moraes MFPG, de Freitas Barbola I, Duboc LF. Feeding habits and morphometry of digestive tracts of *Geophagus brasiliensis* (Osteichthyes, Cichlidae), in a lagoon of high Tibagi River, Paraná State, Brazil. Publ UEPG Ciências biológicas e da saúde. 2004; 10(1):37–45.	83		Ephemeroptera, Odonata, Trichoptera and Diptera larvae	10	Diptera – 28.40 Insect Fragments – 17.79 Trichoptera – 6.75
Gymnotus carapo Linnaeus, 1758	Insectivore	Rocha FC, Casatti L, Pereira DC. Structure and feeding of a stream fish assemblage in Southeastern Brazil: evidence of low seasonal influences. Acta Limnol Bras. 2009; 21(1):123–34.	15		Aquatic insect debris	4	Odonata – 94.36 Hemiptera – 5.64
Harttia garavelloi Oyakawa, 1993	Detritivore	Sá-Oliveira JC, Angelini R, Isaac-Nahum VJ. Diet and niche breadth and overlap in fish communities within the area affected by an Amazonian reservoir (Amapá, Brazil). An Acad Bras Cienc. 2014; 86(1):383–406. http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/0001-3765201420130053	12	Study with congeneric species (*H. duriventris*)	Detritus	6	Detritus – 100
Hoplias brasiliensis (Spix & Agassiz, 1829)	Piscivore	Carvalho LN, Fernandes CHV, Moreira VSS. Alimentação de *Hoplias malabaricus* (Bloch, 1794) (Osteichthyes, Erythrinidae) no rio Vermelho, Pantanal Sul Mato-Grossense. Rev Bras Zoociências. 2002; 4(2):227–36.	40	Study with congeneric species (*H. malabaricus)*	Fish Remains	4	Fish remains – 99.41
Hoplias malabaricus (Bloch, 1794)	Piscivore	Carvalho LN, Fernandes CHV, Moreira VSS. Alimentação de *Hoplias malabaricus* (Bloch, 1794) (Osteichthyes, Erythrinidae) no rio Vermelho, Pantanal Sul Mato-Grossense. Rev Bras Zoociências. 2002; 4(2):227–36.	40		Fish Remains	3	Fish remains – 99.57
Hypostomus sp.	Detritivore	Villares-Junior GA, Cardone IB, Goitein R. Comparative feeding ecology of four syntopic *Hypostomus* species in a Brazilian southeastern river. Braz J Biol. 2016; 76(3):692–99. https://doi.org/10.1590/1519-6984.00915	582		Particulate Organic material	8	Detritus – 98.46
Hypomasticus steindachneri (Eigenmann, 1907)	Omnivore	Hahn NS, Agostinho AA, Gomes LC, Bini LM. Estrutura trófica da ictiofauna do reservatório de Itaipu (Paraná-Brasil) nos primeiros anos de sua formação. Interciencia. 1998; 23(5):299–305.		Study with congeneric species	Vegetal items	–	–
Megaleporinus elongatus (Valenciennes, 1850)	Insectivore	Balassa GC, Fugi R, Hahn NS, Galina AB. Dieta de espécies de Anostomidae (Teleostei, Characiformes) na área de influência do reservatório de Manso, Mato Grosso, Brasil. Iheringia Ser Zool. 2004; 94(1):77–82. http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/S0073-47212004000100014	24		Chironomidae larvae	–	–
Megaleporinus garmani (Borodin, 1929)	Herbivore	Araújo RTN. Alimentação da ictiofauna da região de influência de um reservatório do Alto Jequitinhonha, MG. [Master Dissertation]. Belo Horizonte: Pontifícia Universidade Católica de Minas Gerais; 2015.	89		Vegetal remains	10	Algae – 51.93 Macrophyte – 37.12

TABLE S1 | (Continued)

Species	Trophic guild	References	n	Obs	Most consumed items	n (IAi)	IAi (%)
Moenkhausia intermedia Eigenmann, 1908	Omnivore	Esteves KE, Galetti Jr. PM. Feeding ecology of *Moenkhausia intermedia* (Pisces, Characidae) in a small oxbow lake of Mogi-Guaçú river, São Paulo, Brazil. Int Vereinigung für Theor und Angew Limnol Verhandlungen. 1994; 25(4):2198–204. https://doi.org/10.1080/03680770.1992.11900596	179		Organic matter, insects and zooplankton	–	–
Moenkhausia costae (Steindachner, 1907)	Omnivore	Esteves KE, Galetti Jr. PM. Feeding ecology of *Moenkhausia intermedia* (Pisces, Characidae) in a small oxbow lake of Mogi-Guaçú river, São Paulo, Brazil. Int Vereinigung für Theor und Angew Limnol Verhandlungen. 1994; 25(4):2198–204. https://doi.org/10.1080/03680770.1992.11900596	179	Study with congeneric species (*M. intermedia*)	Organic matter, insects and zooplankton	6	Fish scale – 61.51 Insect remains – 35.15
Oligosarcus macrolepis (Steindachner, 1877)	Piscivore	Nunes DM, Hartz SM. Feeding dynamics and ecomorphology of *Oligosarcus jenynsii* (Gunther, 1864) and *Oligosarcus robustus* (Menezes, 1969) in the Lagoa Fortaleza, southern Brazil. Braz J Biol. 2006; 66(1):121–32. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1519-69842006000100016	405	Study with congeneric species (*O. robustus*)	Fishes	–	–
Pareiorhaphis sp.	Detritivore	Dias TS, Fialho CB. Comparative dietary analysis of *Eurycheilichthys pantherinus* and *Pareiorhaphis hystrix*: two Loricariidae species (Ostariophysi, Siluriformes) from Campos Sulinos biome, southern Brazil. Iheringia Ser Zool. 2011; 101(1-2):49–55. https://doi.org/10.1590/S0073-47212011000100006	60	Study with congeneric species (*P. hystrix*)	Detritus	–	–
Pareiorhaphis stephana (Oliveira & Oyakawa, 1999)	Detritivore	Dias TS, Fialho CB. Comparative dietary analysis of *Eurycheilichthys pantherinus* and *Pareiorhaphis hystrix*: two Loricariidae species (Ostariophysi, Siluriformes) from Campos Sulinos biome, southern Brazil. Iheringia Ser Zool. 2011; 101(1-2):49–55. https://doi.org/10.1590/S0073-47212011000100006	60	Study with (*P. hystrix*)	Detritus	9	Detritus – 89.64
Pimelodella sp.	Omnivore	Viana LF, Santos SL, Lima-Junior SE. Variação sazonal na alimentação de *Pimelodella* cf. *gracilis* (Osteichthyes, Siluriformes, Pimelodidae) no rio Amambai, Estado de Mato Grosso do Sul. Acta Sci Biol Sci. 2006; 28(2):123–28. https://doi.org/10.4025/actascibiolsci.v28i2.1028	232	Study with congeneric species (*P. gracilis*)	Terrestrial insects, plants	–	–
Prochilodus argenteus Spix & Agassiz, 1829	Detritivore	Bowen SH. Detritivory in neotropical fish communities. Environ Biol Fishes. 1983; 9:137–44. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00690858			Detritus	–	–
Prochilodus costatus Valenciennes, 1850	Detritivore	Bowen SH. Detritivory in neotropical fish communities. Environ Biol Fishes. 1983; 9:137–44. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00690858			Detritus	–	–
Prochilodus hartii Steindachner, 1875	Detritivore	Bowen SH. Detritivory in neotropical fish communities. Environ Biol Fishes. 1983; 9:137–44. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00690858			Detritus	10	Detritus – 99.78
Prochilodus sp.	Detritivore	Bowen SH. Detritivory in neotropical fish communities. Environ Biol Fishes. 1983; 9:137–44. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00690858			Detritus		
Psalidodon cf. *fasciatus* (Cuvier, 1819)	Omnivore	Vilella FS, Becker FG, Hartz SM. Diet of *Astyanax* species (Teleostei, Characidae) in an Atlantic Forest River in Southern Brazil. Brazilian Arch Biol Technol. 2002; 45(2):223–32. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1516-89132002000200015	34		Algae, insect remains, plant remains	–	–
Pseudoplatystoma sp.	Piscivore	Barbarino Duque A, Winemiller KO. Dietary segregation among large catfishes of the Apure and Arauca Rivers, Venezuela. J Fish Biol. 2003; 63(2):410–27. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1095-8649.2003.00163.x	575		Fish		
Rhamdia jequitinhonha Silfvergrip, 1996	Omnivore	Pagotto JPA, Goulart E, Oliveira EF, Yamamura CB. Trophic ecomorphology of Siluriformes (Pisces, Osteichthyes) from a tropical stream. Braz J Biol. 2011; 71(2):469–79. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1519-69842011000300017	14		Plants and terrestrial insects	–	–

TABLE S1 | (Continued)

Species	Trophic guild	References	n	Obs	Most consumed items	n (IAi)	IAi (%)
Serrasalmus brandtii Lütken, 1875	Piscivore	Pompeu PDS. Dieta da pirambeba *Serrasalmus brandtii* Reinhardt (Teleostei, Characidae) em quatro lagoas marginais do rio São Francisco, Brasil. Rev Bras Zool. 1999; 16(2):19–26. https://doi.org/10.1590/S0101-81751999000600003	212		Fish, fin, and fish scales	10	Fish remains – 86.96
Steindachneridion amblyurum (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)	Piscivore	Agostinho AA, Gomes LC, Suzuki HI, Júlio-JR HF. Migratory fishes of the upper Paraná River basin. In: Carolsfeld J, Harvey B, Ross C, Baer A, editors. Migratory Fishes of South America. 2003. p.23–78.			Fish	–	–
Steindachnerina elegans (Steindachner, 1875)	Detritivore	Amorim Teixeira JL, Gurgel HCB. Dinâmica da nutrição e alimentação natural de *Steindachnerina notonota* (Miranda-Ribeiro, 1937) (Pisces, Curimatidae), Açude de Riacho da Cruz, Rio Grande do Norte, Brasil. Rev Bras Zoociências. 2004; 6(1):19–28.	33	Study with congeneric species (*S. notonota*)	Detritus, sediment	–	–
Trachelyopterus galeatus (Linnaeus, 1766)	Omnivore	Santin M, Lopes TM, Baggio MM *et al*. Mudanças ontogenéticas no trato digestório e na dieta de *Trachelyopterus galeatus*. Bol do Inst Pesca. 2015; 41(1):57–68.	61		Aquatic insects, microcrustaceans, plant remains, fish larvae	10	Plant remains – 45.11 Fish remains – 36.68
Wertheimeria maculata Steindachner, 1877	Omnivore	Vono V, Birindelli JLO. Natural history of *Wertheimeria maculata*, a basal doradid catfish endemic to eastern Brazil (Siluriformes: Doradidae). Ichthyol. Explor. Freshwaters. 2007; 18(2):183–91.	106		Plant material, terrestrial insects, aquatic macroinvertebrates, fish scales and macrozooplankton	10	Plant Remains – 33.85 Odonata – 25.47 Fish remains – 15.40 Fish scale – 12.49

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