

**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TABLE S2** | Vouchers of freshwater fish species recorded in the São Francisco Interbasin Water Transfer Project basins in the Brazilian semiarid. ANSP (The Academy of Natural Sciences, Drexel University); FMNH (Field Museum of Natural History); HU-ZOO (Museum of Comparative Zoology - Harvard University); LIRP (Laboratório de Ictiologia de Ribeirão Preto); MCP (Museu de Ciências e Tecnologia da Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul); MNHN (Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle); MNRJ (Museu Nacional, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro); MZUEL (Museu de Zoologia, Universidade Estadual de Londrina); MZUSP (Museu de Zoologia, Universidade de São Paulo); NMW (Naturhistorisches Museum, Wien); NUPELIA (Núcleo de Pesquisa em Limnologia, Ictiologia e Aquicultura); UFPB (Universidade Federal da Paraíba); UFRN (Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte); UMMZ (University of Michigan Museum of Zoology); ZMB (Museum für Naturkunde). \* = Non-Native species. Bold abbreviations refer to the drains informed in the text of the article.

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<b>Osteoglossiformes (1)</b>	
<b>Arapaimidae (1)</b>	
<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (Schinz, 1822)*	JAG HU-ZOO46854
<b>Characiformes (62)</b>	
<b>Crenuchidae (2)</b>	
<i>Characidium bimaculatum</i> Fowler, 1941	JAG UFRN0387, UFRN1320, UFRN1503, UFRN1512, UFRN1673, UFRN1675, UFRN1676, UFRN1890, UFRN2021, UFRN2197, UFRN2680, UFRN3233, UFPPB7635; <b>APO</b> UFRN1182, UFRN1312, UFRN1695, UFRN3463; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0121, UFRN0242, UFRN0253, UFRN0276, UFRN0283, UFRN0284, UFRN0288, UFRN0296, UFRN1606, UFRN1660, UFRN1663, UFRN1669, UFRN1712, UFRN1735, UFRN1745, UFRN1755, UFRN1777, UFRN1781, UFPRN4343, UFPPB4391, UFPPB4401, UFPPB4414, UFPPB4428, UFPPB4440, UFPPB4447, UFPPB4470; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0472, UFRN1655, UFRN4158, UFRN4248, UFPPB1239, UFPPB4061, UFPPB4092, UFPPB4100, UFPPB4116, UFPPB4133, UFPPB4145, UFPPB4155, UFPPB4177, UFPPB4188, UFPPB6181
<i>Characidium fasciatum</i> Reinhardt, 1867	<b>SFR</b> UFRN480, UFRN0491, UFRN0498, UFRN641, UFRN0646, UFRN1475, UFRN1983, UFRN2227, UFPPB6791, UFPPB7166, UFPPB7202, UFPPB7216, UFPPB7247, UFPPB7256, UFPPB7263, UFPPB7510, UFPPB7523, UFPPB7545
<b>Erythrinidae (3)</b>	
<i>Erythrinus erythrinus</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)	<b>PAR</b> UFRN4258
<i>Hoplerierythrinus unitaeniatus</i> (Agassiz, 1829)	JAG UFPPB0351
<i>Hoplias aff. malabaricus</i> (Bloch, 1794)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0735, UFRN0736, UFRN0737, UFRN0738, UFRN0739, UFRN1464, UFRN1957, UFRN1961, UFRN2011, UFRN2019, UFRN2053, UFRN2057, UFRN2074, UFRN2091, UFRN2146, UFRN2233, UFPPB6754, UFPPB6799, UFPPB6800, UFPPB6801, UFPPB6983, UFPPB6984, UFPPB6985, UFPPB7100, UFPPB7113, UFPPB7117, UFPPB7163, UFPPB7181, UFPPB7205, UFPPB7206, UFPPB7213, UFPPB7223, UFPPB7226, UFPPB7287, UFPPB7460, UFPPB7480, UFPPB7503, UFPPB7542, UFPPB7649, LIRP3731, LIRP3736, LIRP3748, LIRP3762, LIRP3769, LIRP3778; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0335, UFRN0341, UFRN0364, UFRN0373, UFRN0397, UFRN0405, UFRN0603, UFRN0605, UFRN1208, UFRN1315, UFRN1325, UFRN1328, UFRN1526, UFRN1615, UFRN1617, UFRN1794, UFRN1795, UFRN1799, UFRN1846, UFRN2194, UFRN2907, UFRN2918, UFRN3213, UFRN3220, UFPPB0348, UFPPB0792, UFPPB6732, UFPPB6883, UFPPB7628, UFPPB7641; <b>APO</b> UFRN1311, UFRN1319, UFRN1700, UFRN1788, UFRN1862, UFRN3442, UFRN3451, UFRN3456, UFRN3459, UFRN3486, UFRN3498, UFRN3504, UFRN3554, UFRN3571, UFRN3576, UFRN3624, UFPPB8947, UFPPB8948, UFPPB8990, UFPPB8992, UFPPB8993, NUP6187; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0122, UFRN0244, UFRN0285, UFRN0297, UFRN0316, UFRN0318, UFRN0583, UFRN1366, UFRN1372, UFRN1374, UFRN1415, UFRN1416, UFRN1514, UFRN1516, UFRN1531, UFRN1533, UFRN1535, UFRN1536, UFRN1537, UFRN1552, UFRN1556, UFRN1558, UFRN1644, UFRN1737, UFRN1868, UFPPB0354, UFPPB0751, UFPPB2870, UFPPB2912, UFPPB4392, UFPPB4402, UFPPB4448, UFPPB4458, UFPPB4471, UFPPB4479, UFPPB9688, UFPPB9702, MZUEL-PEIXES3041, MZUEL-PEIXES3059, MZUEL-PEIXES3048, , MZUEL-PEIXES3060, , MZUEL-PEIXES3037, MZUEL-PEIXES3039, MZUEL-PEIXES3038, MZUEL-PEIXES3054, MZUEL-PEIXES3057; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0437, UFRN0448, UFRN0692, UFRN0742, UFRN0743, UFRN0744, UFRN2013, UFRN2014, UFRN2047, UFRN4316, UFPPB1075, UFPPB3659, UFPPB4064, UFPPB4078, UFPPB4090, UFPPB4093, UFPPB4102, UFPPB4146, UFPPB4178, UFPPB6027, UFPPB6184, UFPPB6227, UFPPB6229, UFPPB6232, UFPPB6690, UFPPB6696
<b>Parodontidae (2)</b>	
<i>Apareiodon davisi</i> Fowler, 1941	JAG UFPPB9139, ANSP69467; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0430, UFRN0452, UFRN0710, UFPPB0741, UFPPB3664, UFPPB3793, UFPPB4074, UFPPB4110, UFPPB4117, UFPPB10601
<i>Apareiodon hasemani</i> Eigenmann, 1916	<b>SFR</b> UFPPB6192, UFPPB6770, UFPPB6787, UFPPB7154, UFPPB7154, UFPPB7169, UFPPB7467, UFPPB7476, UFPPB7512, UFPPB7653



**TABLE S2 |** (Continued)

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<b>Serrasalmidae (7)</b>	
<i>Colossoma macropomum</i> (Cuvier, 1816)*	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1954, UFRN2133; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1710
<i>Metynnis lippincottianus</i> (Cope, 1870)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2012, UFRN2018, UFRN2144; <b>PAR</b> UFPB7327
<i>Myleus micans</i> (Lütken, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP204350
<i>Pygocentrus nattereri</i> Kner, 1858	<b>JAG</b> UFRN1839; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1647, UFRN1649, UFRN1686, UFRN1720, UFRN1741, UFPB4457
<i>Pygocentrus piraya</i> (Cuvier, 1819)	<b>SFR</b> UFPB6768, LIRP3740
<i>Serrasalmus brandtii</i> Lütken, 1875	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1955, UFRN1968, UFRN2119, UFRN2129, UFRN2229, UFPB6758, UFPB6835, UFPB7188 UFPB7501, LIRP3739; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1524, UFPB0721, UFRN2240; <b>PIA</b> UFPB4418, UFPB4456, UFPB4478
<i>Serrasalmus rhombeus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0328, UFRN0343, UFRN0380, UFRN0398, UFRN1257, UFRN1274, UFRN1480, UFRN1498, UFRN1501, UFRN1502, UFRN1857, UFRN1858, UFRN2908, UFRN3221, UFRN3245, UFRN4334; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0239, UFRN0268, UFRN0292, UFRN0310, UFRN0319, UFRN0572, UFRN1723, UFRN2527
<b>Anostomidae (8)</b>	
<i>Leporellus vittatus</i> (Valenciennes, 1850)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP546590
<i>Leporinus friderici</i> (Bloch, 1794)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0764, UFRN2020
<i>Leporinus piau</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0532, UFRN0761, UFPB6763, UFPB6810, UFPB6992, UFPB7176, UFPB7196, UFPB7502, LIRP3738; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0599, UFRN0600, UFRN0601, UFRN3814, UFRN3821, UFPB9145, ANSP69502; <b>APO</b> UFRN1819, UFRN3487, UFRN3512, UFRN3575, UFRN3608, UFPB8966, UFPB8967, UFPB8984, UFPB8988, NUP6190; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0124, UFRN0578, UFRN0579, UFRN1081, UFRN1367, UFRN1376, UFRN1597, UFRN1605, UFRN1688, UFRN1704, UFRN1713, UFRN2039, UFRN2239, UFPB2863, UFPB4413, UFPB4439, UFPB4451; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0476, UFRN0753, UFRN0755, UFRN1631, UFPB3665, UFPB4089, UFPB6020, UFPB6021, UFPB6025, UFPB6185, UFPB7338, UFPB10606
<i>Leporinus taeniatus</i> Lütken, 1875	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0516, UFRN0759, UFRN0763, UFRN0765, UFRN0766, UFRN0769, UFRN1973, UFPB6761, UFPB6811, UFPB6990, UFPB6991, UFPB7090, UFPB7151, UFPB7189, UFPB7295, UFPB7478; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0595, UFRN0596, UFRN0597, UFRN0598, UFRN1273, UFRN1458, UFRN1510, UFRN1828, UFRN1836, UFRN1840, UFRN3199, UFRN3222, UFPB9133, UFPB9144, UFPB9184; <b>APO</b> UFRN1305, UFRN1826, UFRN1827, UFPB8952, UFPB8957
<i>Megaleporinus obtusidens</i> Valenciennes, 1836	<b>SFR</b> MCZ20451; <b>APO*</b> UFRN1806
<i>Megaleporinus reinhardti</i> Lütken, 1875	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0757, UFRN0762, UFPB6766
<i>Schizodon dissimilis</i> (Garman, 1890)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN3218; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1642
<i>Schizodon kneri</i> (Steindachner, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0758
<b>Curimatidae (5)</b>	
<i>Curimatella lepidura</i> (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0490, UFRN0502, UFRN0518, UFRN0767, UFRN0768, UFRN1984, UFRN2224, UFPB6117, UFPB6119, UFPB6124, UFPB6746, UFPB6977, UFPB6978, UFPB7086, UFPB7093, UFPB7108, UFPB7148, UFPB7200, UFPB7208, UFPB7474, LIRP3743, LIRP3759, LIRP3767; <b>APO</b> UFRN1833, UFRN3496, UFRN3516, UFRN3621, UFPB8949, UFPB8967, UFPB8968, UFPB8980; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1679
<i>Psectrogaster rhomboidea</i> Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889	<b>JAG</b> UFPB6923; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1707, UFRN1715, UFRN1757, UFRN2252; <b>PAR</b> UFPB3670, UFPB4088, UFPB6019, UFPB6024, UFPB10607
<i>Psectrogaster saguiru</i> (Fowler, 1941)	<b>JAG</b> ANSP81935, ANSP88590; <b>APO</b> UFRN3581, NUP6188; <b>PIA</b> MNHN181977
<i>Steindachnerina elegans</i> (Steindachner, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1962, UFRN1994, UFPB6747, LIRP3751, LIRP3768
<i>Steindachnerina notonota</i> (Miranda-Ribeiro, 1937)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0323, UFRN0325, UFRN0357, UFRN0363, UFRN0401, UFRN1884, UFRN3219, UFRN3225, UFPB0469, UFPB0470, UFPB6742, MNRJ2611; <b>APO</b> UFRN3485, UFRN3515, UFRN3578, UFRN3609, UFPB8942, MZUEL-PEIXES3091, MZUEL-PEIXES3105, MZUEL-PEIXES3106, MZUEL-PEIXES3107, MZUEL-PEIXES3102, MZUEL-PEIXES3103, MZUEL-PEIXES3108, MZUEL-PEIXES3097, MZUEL-PEIXES3099, MZUEL-PEIXES3095, MZUEL-PEIXES3096, MZUEL-PEIXES3094, MZUEL-PEIXES3267; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1495, UFRN1570, UFRN1612, UFRN1613, UFRN1681, UFRN1683, UFRN2062, UFRN2192, UFRN2254, UFPB0997, UFPB2856, UFPB2864, UFPB2868, UFPB2900, UFPB2906, UFPB2915, UFPB4412, UFPB6109, UFPB9705, MZUEL-PEIXES3092; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0438, UFRN0711, UFRN0754, UFRN4252, UFRN4315, UFPB3669, UFPB3671, UFPB4056, UFPB4087, UFPB6018, UFPB6022, UFPB6049, UFPB6180, UFPB6239, UFPB6243, UFPB10616
<b>Prochilodontidae (3)</b>	
<i>Prochilodus argenteus</i> Agassiz, 1829	<b>SFR</b> UFRN3841, UFRN3842



**TABLE S2 | (Continued)**

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Prochilodus brevis</i> Steindachner, 1874	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0746, UFRN0747, UFRN0748, UFRN0749, UFRN1974, UFPB6837, UFPB6838, UFPB7150, UFPB7175, UFPB7198, UFPB7486, UFPB7500, LIRP3781, LIRP4010; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0593, UFRN0594, UFRN1792, UFRN1801, UFRN1804, UFRN3819, UFPB6916, UFPB9141; <b>APO</b> UFRN1835, UFRN1866, UFRN3450, UFRN3488, UFRN3500, UFRN3513, UFRN3584, UFRN3607, UFRN3622, UFPB8972, UFPB8991, NUP6189; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0575, UFRN0576, UFRN0577, UFRN1368, UFRN1375, UFRN1574, UFRN1577, UFRN1603, UFRN1608, UFRN1685, UFRN1709, UFRN1719, UFRN1738, UFRN1773, UFRN1823, UFRN1863, UFRN1864, UFRN1865, UFRN2040, UFRN2251, UFPB2862, UFPB2893, UFPB2904, UFPB4452, UFPB4469, UFPB9701; <b>PAR</b> UFPB3660, UFPB4069, UFPB6177, UFPB7335, UFPB10608
<i>Prochilodus costatus</i> Valenciennes, 1850	<b>SFR</b> UFPB6765
<b>Triplophysidae (2)</b>	
<i>Triplophysus guentheri</i> (Garman, 1890)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1657, UFRN1992, UFPB6760
<i>Triplophysus signatus</i> (Garman, 1890)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0716, UFPB7197; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0591, UFRN1291, UFRN1494, UFRN3207, UFPB9140, UFPB9148, UFPB9187; <b>APO</b> UFRN3495, UFRN3510, UFPB8979, NUP6193; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0574, UFRN1371, UFRN1373, UFRN1381, UFRN1414, UFRN1579, UFRN1607, UFRN1680, UFRN1691, UFRN1714, UFRN2066, UFPB4417, UFPB4438, UFPB7881, MZUEL-PEIXES3110, NUP5249; <b>PAR</b> UFPB4086
<b>Bryconidae (2)</b>	
<i>Salminus franciscanus</i> Lima & Britski, 2007	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP798590
<i>Salminus hilarii</i> Valenciennes, 1850	<b>SFR</b> MNHN A8658; <b>JAG</b> ANSP69608, ANSP69609, ANSP69614, ANSP69618
<b>Iguanodectidae (1)</b>	
<i>Bryconops</i> sp.	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1977, UFRN2035, UFRN2107, UFPB6769
<b>Acestrorhynchidae (1)</b>	
<i>Acestrorhynchus lacustris</i> (Lütken, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1979
<b>Characidae (26)</b>	
<i>Astyanax</i> aff. <i>bimaculatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0320, UFRN0324, UFRN0326, UFRN0331, UFRN0349, UFRN0358, UFRN0360, UFRN0372, UFRN0375, UFRN0381, UFRN0382, UFRN0383, UFRN0403, UFRN1171, UFRN1190, UFRN1195, UFRN1200, UFRN1209, UFRN1463, UFRN1591, UFRN1876, UFRN1886, UFRN1888, UFRN1891, UFRN2027, UFRN2048, UFRN2051, UFRN2116, UFRN2238, UFRN2905, UFRN2914, UFRN2919, UFRN3224, UFRN3228, UFRN3232, UFRN3235, UFRN3240, UFRN3242, UFRNUFRN3807, UFRN3808, UFRN4323, UFRN4341, UFPB0473, UFPB0795, UFPB1770, UFPB2135, UFPB6735, UFPB6840, UFPB6841, UFPB6842, UFPB7626, UFPB7627, UFPB7638, UFPB7639, UFPB9132, UFPB9146, UFPB9190; <b>APO</b> UFRN0102, UFRN0156, UFRN1181, UFRN1197, UFRN1216, UFRN1263, UFRN1276, UFRN1302, UFRN1339, UFRN1504, UFRN1515, UFRN1518, UFRN3196, UFRN3438, UFRN3449, UFRN3458, UFRN3462, UFRN3471, UFRN3483, UFRN3491, UFRN3501, UFRN3507, UFRN3558, UFRN3563, UFRN3570, UFRN3585, UFRN3605, UFRN3614, UFRN3619, UFPB8964, UFPB8987; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0022, UFRN0123, UFRN0236, UFRN0247, UFRN0264, UFRN0269, UFRN0273, UFRN0278, UFRN0280, UFRN0281, UFRN0287, UFRN0291, UFRN0294, UFRN1078, UFRN1412, UFRN1497, UFRN1532, UFRN1553, UFRN1568, UFRN1609, UFRN1630, UFRN1661, UFRN1664, UFRN1667, UFRN1682, UFRN1693, UFRN1696, UFRN1702, UFRN1706, UFRN1711, UFRN1718, UFRN1733, UFRN1736, UFRN1740, UFRN1743, UFRN1744, UFRN1760, UFRN1778, UFRN1782, UFRN1783, UFPB2857, UFPB2869, UFPB2891, UFPB2908, UFPB2918, UFPB4385, UFPB4395, UFPB4406, UFPB4420, UFPB4444, UFPB4453, UFPB4424, UFPB4431, UFPB4464, UFPB4466, UFPB7878, UFPB7879, UFPB7880, UFPB9168, UFPB9685, UFPB9696, UFPB9699, UFPB9707, MZUEL-PEIXES3149, MZUEL-PEIXES3140, MZUEL-PEIXES3139, MZUEL-PEIXES3138, MZUEL-PEIXES3165, MZUEL-PEIXES3166, MZUEL-PEIXES3158, MZUEL-PEIXES3156, MZUEL-PEIXES3171, MZUEL-PEIXES3145, MZUEL-PEIXES3155, MZUEL-PEIXES3177, MZUEL-PEIXES3179, MZUEL-PEIXES3178, MZUEL-PEIXES3162, MZUEL-PEIXES3152, MZUEL-PEIXES3168, MZUEL-PEIXES3170, MZUEL-PEIXES3182, MZUEL-PEIXES3269; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0440, UFRN0445, UFRN0477, UFRN0671, UFRN0687, UFRN0695, UFRN0709, UFRN0752, UFRN1561, UFRN1967, UFRN4254, UFRN4266, UFPB2879, UFPB3668, UFPB4058, UFPB4075, UFPB4079, UFPB4084, UFPB4091, UFPB4109, UFPB4122, UFPB4128, UFPB4138, UFPB4140, UFPB4161, UFPB4164, UFPB4172, UFPB4183, UFPB6016, UFPB6047, UFPB6048, UFPB6052, UFPB6055 UFPB6056, UFPB6060, UFPB6178, UFPB6235, UFPB6237, UFPB6240, UFPB6242, UFPB6689, UFPB6699, UFPB6700, UFPB7333, UFPB7334, UFPB7339
<i>Astyanax lacustris</i> (Lütken, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN3739, MCP-PEIXES31014, MCP-PEIXES31084, MCP-PEIXES31192



**TABLE S2 |** (Continued)

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Piabarchus stramineus</i> (Eigenmann, 1908)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2148
' <i>Cheirodon</i> ' <i>jaguaribensis</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>JAG</b> ANSP69530; <b>APO</b> UFRN3465; <b>PAR</b> UFPB4139
<i>Compsura heterura</i> Eigenmann, 1915	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0495, UFRN0538, UFRN1966, UFRN2030, UFRN2102, UFRN2231; <b>JAG</b> UFRN3205; <b>APO</b> UFRN1211, UFRN1268, UFRN1301, UFRN3562; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0234, UFRN1746, UFRN1772; UFPB4399, UFPB4409, UFPB4436, <b>PAR</b> UFRN0432, UFRN0469, UFRN0682, UFRN4249, UFRN4265, UFPB4059, UFPB4072, UFPB4099, UFPB4114, UFPB4131, UFPB4144, UFPB4154, UFPB4175, UFPB4187
<i>Hasemania nana</i> (Lütken, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP840340
<i>Hemigrammus brevis</i> Ellis, 1911	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1959, UFRN1965, UFRN2008, UFRN2081, UFRN2084, UFRN2110, UFRN2132, UFRN2230, UFPB7135, UFPB7505
<i>Hemigrammus marginatus</i> Ellis, 1911	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0525, UFRN0649, UFRN1953, UFRN2033, UFRN2058, UFRN2080, UFRN2100, UFRN2143, UFPB6808, UFPB7136, UFPB7182, UFPB7183, UFPB7504; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1173, UFRN1270, UFRN1277, UFRN1280, UFRN1336, UFRN2915, UFRN4325, UFPB9476; <b>APO</b> UFRN1180, UFRN1212, UFRN1267, UFRN1308, UFRN1699, UFRN3447, UFRN3460, UFRN3565, UFRN3574, UFRN3618; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0260, UFRN0313, UFRN1716, UFRN1721, UFRN1756, UFRN1767, UFRN1775, UFRN1779, UFRN2263, UFRN2704, UFPB4386, UFPB4397, UFPB4408, UFPB4421, UFPB4434, UFPB4445, UFPB4454, UFPB4467, UFPB9706, MZUEL-PEIXES3225; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0686, UFRN1562, UFRN1632, UFRN4255, UFRN4268, UFRN4317, UFPB4063, UFPB4112, UFPB4153, UFPB4174, UFPB4185, UFPB6692, UFPB6698, UFPB6701, UFPB7095, UFPB9472
<i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i> Durbin, 1909	<b>JAG</b> UFRN2911, UFRN3820, UFRN4338; <b>PIA</b> UFRN2913, UFRN4426; <b>PAR</b> UFRN3832, UFPB4142
<i>Hemigrammus unilineatus</i> (Gill, 1858)	<b>PAR</b> UFRN4257
<i>Hyphessobrycon</i> cf. <i>parvulus</i> Ellis, 1911	<b>JAG</b> UFRN3813, UFRN3824; <b>PAR</b> UFRN4267
<i>Moenkhausia costae</i> (Steindachner, 1907)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0488, UFRN0503, UFRN0506, UFRN0523, UFRN0531, UFRN0644, UFRN1947, UFRN1963, UFRN1972, UFRN2006, UFRN2037, UFRN2097, UFRN2115, UFRN2147, UFRN2222, UFRN3722, UFPB6748, UFPB6813, UFPB7101, UFPB7129, UFPB7194, UFPB7546, LIRP3745, LIRP3752, LIRP3771, MNHN1907; MZUT1682; NMW57391, NMW57401, NMW57408, NMW57411; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1278, UFRN1283, UFRN1337, UFRN1623; <b>APO</b> UFPB8976, UFPB8978, UFPB8982, UFPB8986, UFPB9174; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1722
<i>Moenkhausia</i> cf. <i>intermedia</i> Eigenmann 1908	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0329, UFRN0339, UFRN0378, UFRN0391, UFRN1174, UFRN1281, UFRN1340, UFRN1520, UFRN1621, UFRN1671, UFRN2909, UFRN3200, UFRN3217, UFRN3780, UFPB9142, UFPB9188; <b>APO</b> UFRN3452, UFRN3577, UFPB8958; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0233, UFRN0252, UFRN0282, UFRN1511, UFRN1538, UFRN1594, UFRN1646, UFRN1690, UFRN1766, UFRN2256
<i>Moenkhausia sanctaefilomenae</i> (Steindachner, 1907)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP582680
<i>Orthopinus franciscensis</i> (Eigenmann, 1914)	<b>SFR</b> UFPB6751, LIRP3746, FMNH56426
<i>Phenacogaster calverti</i> (Fowler, 1941)	<b>PIA</b> UFRN1666, UFRN1780, MCP-PEIXES30683; <b>APO</b> MCP-PEIXES30566
<i>Phenacogaster franciscoensis</i> Eigenmann, 1911	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1949, UFRN2034, UFRN2103, UFRN2118, UFRN2134
<i>Phenacogaster julliae</i> Lucena & Lucena, 2019	<b>SFR</b> MCP-PEIXES53629
<i>Piabina argentea</i> Reinhardt, 1867	<b>SFR</b> UFPB7180, LIRP4015
<i>Psalidodon fasciatus</i> (Cuvier, 1819)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0479, UFRN0489, UFRN0500, UFRN0508, UFRN0520, UFRN0539, UFRN0636, UFRN0639, UFRN0661, UFRN1982, UFRN2036, UFRN2050, UFRN2061, UFRN2075, UFRN2105, UFRN2138, UFRN2225, UFRN3717, UFPB6745, UFPB6752, UFPB6780, UFPB6781, UFPB6782, UFPB6783, UFPB6784, UFPB6972, UFPB6973, UFPB7102, UFPB7112, UFPB7134, UFPB7156, UFPB7173, UFPB7201, UFPB7203, UFPB7215, UFPB7266, UFPB7466, UFPB7489, UFPB7499, UFPB7539, UFPB7645, UFPB7652, LIRP3747, LIRP3761; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0327, UFRN0338, UFRN0390, UFRN0392, UFRN1170, UFRN1193, UFRN1207, UFRN1282, UFRN1335, UFRN1482, UFRN1493, UFRN1519, UFRN1674, UFRN1880, UFRN2025, UFRN2191, UFRN2916, UFRN3236, UFRN3822, UFRN4335, UFPB0466, UFPB0467, UFPB2134, UFPB6851, UFPB6852, UFPB6853, UFPB6854, UFPB9137; <b>APO</b> UFRN3582, UFPB8933, UFPB8936, UFPB8950, UFPB8953, UFPB8977, MZUEL-PEIXES3188; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1572, UFRN1610, UFRN1728, UFRN1747, UFRN1754, UFRN2253, UFPB1900, UFPB2878, UFPB2886, UFPB2896, UFPB4396, UFPB4407, UFPB4425, UFPB4432, UFPB9169; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0429, UFRN0446, UFRN0461, UFRN0470, UFRN0685, UFRN0689, UFRN0696, UFRN2045, UFRN3856, UFRN4262, UFPB2888, UFPB3656, UFPB3710, UFPB4067, UFPB4085, UFPB4101, UFPB4111, UFPB4123, UFPB4129, UFPB4141, UFPB4152, UFPB4165, UFPB4173, UFPB4184, UFPB6175, UFPB6230, UFPB6231



**TABLE S2 | (Continued)**

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Psellogrammus kennedyi</i> (Eigenmann, 1903)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0493, UFRN1960, UFRN2005, UFRN2114, UFRN2122, UFRN2234, UFPB7111, UFPB7155, UFPB7462; <b>JAG</b> UFRN2906, UFRN4340; <b>APO</b> UFRN3627, UFPB8963; <b>PIA</b> UFPB4387
<i>Roeboides xenodon</i> (Reinhardt, 1851)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1987, UFPB6772, NMW56891, NMW56896, NMW56898, NMW56920, NMW56895, NMW56897
<i>Serrapinnus heterodon</i> (Eigenmann, 1915)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0492, UFRN0497, UFRN0501, UFRN0510, UFRN0522, UFRN0527, UFRN0635, UFRN0647, UFRN0648, UFRN0664, UFRN1985, UFRN2221, UFPB6831, UFPB6832, UFPB6833, UFPB7018, UFPB7019, UFPB7020, UFPB7021, UFPB7098, UFPB7110, UFPB7120, UFPB7131, UFPB7152, UFPB7158, UFPB7171, UFPB7185, UFPB7210, UFPB7268, UFPB7463, UFPB7482, UFPB7497, UFPB7508, UFPB7529, LIRP3744, LIRP3753, LIRP3755, LIRP3774; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0330, UFRN0336, UFRN366, UFRN0374, UFRN0395, UFRN1167, UFRN1264, UFRN1275, UFRN1338, UFRN1653, UFRN1677, UFRN1705, UFRN1878, UFRN1883, UFRN1894, UFRN2241, UFRN3246, UFRN3249, UFRN3812, UFRN3823, UFRN3848, UFPB7642, UFPB9189; <b>APO</b> UFRN1198, UFRN1214, UFRN1266, UFRN1303, UFRN3448, UFRN3461, UFRN3484, UFRN3493, UFRN3499, UFRN3509, UFRN3559, UFRN3560, UFRN3580, UFRN3610, UFRN3628; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0275, UFRN0279, UFRN1496, UFRN1578, UFRN1611, UFRN1753, UFRN1759, UFRN1764, UFRN1776, UFRN1784, UFRN2255, UFPB2871, UFPB4389, UFPB4400, UFPB4410, UFPB4427, UFPB6114, UFPB9693, UFPB9703, MZUEL-PEIXES3239; <b>PAR</b> UFRN1790, UFRN2042, UFRN4260, UFPB2889, UFPB4060, UFPB4132, UFPB4162, UFPB4176
<i>Serrapinnus piaba</i> (Lütken, 1875)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0499, UFRN0519, UFPB6759, UFPB6834, UFPB7138, UFPB7178, UFPB7509, LIRP3750, LIRP3776; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1202, UFRN1247, UFRN1272, UFRN1285, UFRN1672, UFRN1877, UFRN2920, UFRN2922, UFRN3206, UFRN3248, UFRN3816, UFRN3817, UFRN3818; <b>APO</b> UFRN1196, UFRN1215, UFRN1304, UFRN3561, UFRN3629, MZUEL-PEIXES3242, MZUEL-PEIXES3249, MZUEL-PEIXES3253; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0272, UFRN1761, UFRN1762, UFRN1768, UFRN1785, UFPB4390, UFPB4411, UFPB4422, UFPB4437, UFPB4465, UFPB6111; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0474, UFRN0675, UFRN4263, UFPB4066, UFPB4115
<i>Tetragonopterus argenteus</i> Cuvier, 1816	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0385, UFRN1831, UFRN3809
<i>Tetragonopterus franciscoensis</i> Silva, Melo, Oliveira & Benine, 2016	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0486, UFRN0512, UFRN0524, UFRN0650, UFRN0651, UFRN0657, UFRN1981, UFRN2099, UFPB6750, UFPB6839, UFPB7161, UFPB7192
<b>Gymnotiformes (3)</b>	
<b>Sternopygidae (2)</b>	
<i>Eigenmannia virescens</i> (Valenciennes, 1836)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2032
<i>Sternopygus macrurus</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)	<b>SFR</b> ANSP84549, ANSP84550
<b>Gymnotidae (1)</b>	
<i>Gymnotus aff. carapo</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<b>PAR</b> UFRN4312
<b>Siluriformes (35)</b>	
<b>Callichthyidae (7)</b>	
<i>Aspidoras menezesi</i> Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976	<b>JAG</b> UFRN1551, UFRN1580, UFRN1885, UFRN2096, UFPB7644, UFPB9427, MZUSP499520, MZUSP628350, UMMZ14733
<i>Aspidoras</i> sp.	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1596
<i>Callichthys callichthys</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<b>PAR</b> UFPB4077
<i>Corydoras garbei</i> Ihering, 1911	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1595, UFRN2685, UFPB9948, MZUSP33210
<i>Corydoras</i> sp.	<b>PIA</b> UFRN1604
<i>Hoplosternum littorale</i> (Hancock, 1828)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0712
<i>Megalechis thoracata</i> (Valenciennes, 1840)*	Uncatalogued
<b>Loricariidae (13)</b>	
<i>Hypostomus macrops</i> (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)	<b>SFR</b> MCZ7888



**TABLE S2 |** (Continued)

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Hypostomus pusarum</i> (Starks, 1913)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0726, UFRN0727, UFPB6803, UFPB6804, UFPB7115, UFPB7165, UFPB7220, UFPB7261, UFPB7272, UFPB7651; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0304, UFRN0609, UFRN0612, UFRN1169, UFRN1189, UFRN1256, UFRN1500, UFRN1678, UFRN1789, UFRN1814, UFRN1843, UFRN3226, UFRN3231, UFRN3237, UFRN3241, UFRN3805 <b>APO</b> UFRN1619, UFRN1635, UFRN1803, UFRN1818, UFRN3444, UFRN3490, UFRN3511, UFRN3615, UFRN5753; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0003, UFRN0193, UFRN0251, UFRN0255, UFRN0263, UFRN0274, UFRN0293, UFRN0301, UFRN0311, UFRN0584, UFRN0585, UFRN1058, UFRN1059, UFRN1080, UFRN1365, UFRN1378, UFRN1384, UFRN1385, UFRN1571, UFRN1636, UFRN1648, UFRN1658, UFRN1662, UFRN1668, UFRN1698, UFRN1726, UFRN1731, UFRN1749, UFRN1751, UFRN1861, UFRN1867, UFRN2067, UFRN2196, UFRN4333, UFPB9684, UFPB9698, MZUEL-PEIXES3133, MZUEL-PEIXES3129, MZUEL-PEIXES3128, MZUEL-PEIXES3109, NUP6177; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0434, UFRN0451, UFRN0475, UFRN0728, UFRN0729, UFRN0730, UFRN4148, UFRN4261
<i>Hypostomus sertanejo</i> Zawadzki, Ramos & Sabaj, 2017	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0346, UFRN0384, UFRN0410, UFRN0412, UFRN0413, UFRN0610, UFRN0611, UFRN0613, UFRN1582, UFRN1618, UFRN1620, UFRN1802
<i>Loricariichthys derbyi</i> Fowler, 1915	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0586, UFRN0587, UFRN1837, UFRN3223, UFPB7793, ANSP39932; <b>APO</b> UFRN3502, UFPB8943, UFPB8961, UFPB8989
<i>Loricariichthys</i> sp.	<b>JAG</b> UFPB7658, UFPB7794, UFPB7795
<i>Parotocinclus cearensis</i> Garavello, 1977	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0547, UFPB7172 <b>JAG</b> UFRN0388, UFRN0404, UFRN0936, UFRN1183, UFRN1242, UFRN1260, UFRN1295, UFRN1505, UFRN1581, UFRN1873, UFRN1881, UFRN1892, UFRN2024, UFRN2087, UFRN2258, UFRN3216, UFPB0340, UFPB4378, UFPB7643; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0241, UFRN1569, UFRN1589, UFRN1598, UFRN1697, UFRN1725, UFRN1734, UFRN1739; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0699, UFRN1583, UFRN1586, UFRN1587, UFRN2004, UFRN2086, UFRN2095, UFRN2140
<i>Parotocinclus jumbo</i> Britski & Garavello, 2002	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0484, UFRN0530, UFRN0970, UFRN2098, UFRN2137, UFPB6820, UFPB7177, UFPB7488; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0350; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0249, UFRN0256, UFRN0257, UFRN0298, UFRN0309, UFRN1601, UFRN1640, UFRN1659 UFRN1665, UFRN1725, UFRN1797, UFPB4381, UFPB9371; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0450, UFRN0460, UFRN0702, UFRN2000, UFRN2090, UFRN2141, UFPB4081, UFPB4094, UFPB4118, UFPB4124, UFPB4134, UFPB4147, UFPB4189, MZUSP695190, MZUSP695140, MZUSP695130, MZUSP695156, MZUSP695150
<i>Parotocinclus seridoensis</i> Ramos, Barros-Neto, Britski & Lima, 2013	<b>PIA</b> UFRN0005, UFRN0240, UFRN0254, UFRN0262, UFRN0265, UFRN0302, UFRN1588, UFRN1590
<i>Parotocinclus spilosoma</i> (Fowler, 1941)	<b>PAR</b> UFRN0462, UFRN0698, UFRN0700, UFRN0731, UFRN1584, UFRN2001, UFRN2139, UFPB0070, UFPB6695, ANSP69410
<i>Parotocinclus pilurus</i> (Fowler, 1941)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0321, UFRN0345, UFRN0376, UFRN0389, UFRN1248, UFRN1252, UFRN1253, UFRN1255, UFRN1300, UFRN3806, UFRN3830, UFPB0336, UFPB2902, UFPB4379, UFPB9989, ANSP69403
<i>Pseudancistrus genisetiger</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0411, UFRN1477, UFRN1793, UFRN1812, UFPB6910, UFPB9183, ANSP69441; <b>PIA</b> UFPB4429, UFPB4459, UFPB9167
<i>Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus</i> (Spix & Agassiz, 1829)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP636540
<i>Rineloricaria</i> sp.	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2029
<b>Auchenipteridae (3)</b>	
<i>Tatia bockmanni</i> (Sarmento-Soares & Buckup, 2005)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2028, UFRN2106
<i>Trachelyopterus cratensis</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1937)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0356, MNRJ0947
<i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0732, UFRN0733, UFRN2117, <b>JAG</b> UFRN0592, UFRN1798, UFRN1887, UFRN3201; <b>APO</b> UFRN1786, UFRN3453, MZUEL-PEIXES3117, MZUEL-PEIXES3123, NUP6179; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0237, UFRN0315, UFRN1573; <b>PAR</b> UFRN1860, UFRN4313
<b>Heptapteridae (5)</b>	
<i>Pimelodella dorseyi</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0409, UFRN1821, ANSP69375; <b>APO</b> UFPB8941, UFPB8946
<i>Pimelodella enochi</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>PIA</b> UFRN1614, UFRN1634, UFRN1639, UFRN1708, UFPB2892, UFPB2921, UFPB4477, UFPB6125, MZUEL-PEIXES3127, ANSP69378; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0443
<i>Pimelodella laurenti</i> Fowler, 1941	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2031, UFRN2101, UFRN2120, ANSP69380
<i>Pimelodella robinsoni</i> (Fowler, 1941)	<b>SFR</b> ANSP69386
<i>Rhamdia</i> aff. <i>queelen</i> (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)	<b>JAG</b> UFRN1201, UFRN1388, UFRN1472, UFRN1893, UFRN1927, UFRN3234, UFPB0401, UFPB0488, UFPB0789, MZUSP246350
<b>Pimelodidae (5)</b>	
<i>Duopalatinus emarginatus</i> (Valenciennes, 1840)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP248710



**TABLE S2 | (Continued)**

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Pimelodus fur</i> (Lütken, 1874)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP247230
<i>Pimelodus maculatus</i> Lacepède, 1803	<b>SFR</b> ANSP84160
<i>Pimelodus pohli</i> Ribeiro & Lucena, 2006	<b>SFR</b> MCP-PEIXES16671, MCP-PEIXES16661
<i>Pseudoplatystoma corruscans</i> (Spix & Agassiz, 1829)	Uncatalogued
<b>Pseudopimelodidae (1)</b>	
<i>Lophiosilurus alexandri</i> Steindachner, 1876	<b>SFR</b> UFPB2567
<b>Incertae sedis (1)</b>	
<i>Conorhynchos conirostris</i> (Valenciennes, 1840)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP248520
<b>Synbranchiformes (1)</b>	
<b>Synbranchidae (1)</b>	
<i>Synbranchus aff. marmoratus</i> Bloch, 1785	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0713; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1471, UFRN2917, UFRN3204, UFPB0339; <bapo< b=""> UFRN1824, UFRN3479, UFRN3566, UFRN3611, MZUEL-PEIXES3011; <bpia< b=""> UFRN1643, UFRN1742, UFPB4460, MZUEL-PEIXES3009; <bpar< b=""> UFPB6245</bpar<></bpia<></bapo<>
<b>Cichliformes (11)</b>	
<b>Cichlidae (11)</b>	
<i>Astronotus ocellatus</i> (Agassiz, 1831)*	<b>APO</b> UFPB8959; <b>PIA</b> UFPB2873, UFPB4394
<i>Cichla monoculus</i> Spix & Agassiz, 1831*	<b>JAG</b> UFRN0334, UFRN0342, UFRN0368, UFRN0406, UFRN1616; <bapo< b=""> UFRN1179, UFRN1307; <bpia< b=""> UFRN0317, UFRN1527, UFRN1730, UFPB4473</bpia<></bapo<>
<i>Cichla kelberi</i> Kullander & Ferreira, 2006*	Uncatalogued
<i>Cichlasoma orientale</i> Kullander, 1983	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0545, UFRN0546, UFRN2082, UFRN2113, UFPB7174, UFPB7193, UFPB7211, UFPB7214, UFPB7221, UFPB7265, UFPB7487; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0322, UFRN0333, UFRN0340, UFRN0353, UFRN0361, UFRN0367, UFRN0369, UFRN0379, UFRN0407, UFRN0676, UFRN0677, UFRN0678, UFRN0679, UFRN0680, UFRN0681, UFRN1162, UFRN1165, UFRN1194, UFRN1205, UFRN1279, UFRN1316, UFRN1324, UFRN1327, UFRN1330, UFRN1332, UFRN1334, UFRN1517, UFRN1566, UFRN1844, UFRN1847, UFRN2026, UFRN2244, UFRN2289, UFRN2682, UFRN2912, UFRN2921, UFRN3211, UFRN3214, UFRN3215, UFRN3227, UFRN3243, UFRN4337, UFPB0352, UFPB0798, UFPB6870, UFPB6871, UFPB6872, UFPB6873, UFPB7630, UFPB9138, UFPB9185; <b>APO</b> UFRN1164, UFRN1166, UFRN1309, UFRN1318, UFRN2900, UFRN3443, UFRN3454, UFRN3457, UFRN3464, UFRN3480, UFRN3489, UFRN3497, UFRN3505, UFRN3508, UFRN3555, UFRN3568, UFRN3569, UFRN3579, UFRN3604, UFRN3616, UFRN3623, UFPB8940, UFPB8944, UFPB8954, UFPB8970, NUP6176, NUP6185; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0002, UFRN0235, UFRN0246, UFRN0277, UFRN0299, UFRN0307, UFRN0622, UFRN0623, UFRN1370, UFRN1380, UFRN1382, UFRN1390, UFRN1391, UFRN1424, UFRN1425, UFRN1529, UFRN1539, UFRN1540, UFRN1546, UFRN1548, UFRN1549, UFRN1551, UFRN1557, UFRN1576, UFRN1732, UFRN1770, UFRN2065, UFPB2867, UFPB2922, UFPB9686, UFPB9689, UFPB9691; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0439, UFRN0442, UFRN0444, UFRN0468, UFRN0667, UFRN0668, UFRN0669, UFRN0670, UFRN0697, UFRN1565, UFRN1651, UFRN2046, UFPB0379, UFPB1073, UFPB3666, UFPB6176, UFPB6234, UFPB6238, UFPB6241, UFPB6244, UFPB7337, UFPB9951
<i>Cichlasoma sanctifranciscense</i> Kullander, 1983	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0629, UFRN0745, UFRN1978, UFRN1986, UFRN1995, UFRN2170, UFRN2232, UFPB6762, LIRP3760, NMW32714
<i>Coptodon rendalli</i> (Boulenger, 1897)*	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2512
<i>Crenicichla brasiliensis</i> (Bloch, 1792)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0526, UFRN0542, UFRN0544, UFRN0624, UFRN0625, UFRN2108, UFRN2131, UFPB6795, UFPB7199, UFPB7260, UFPB7492; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0408, UFRN0614, UFRN1154, UFRN1155, UFRN1156, UFRN1159, UFRN1284, UFRN1321, UFRN1331, UFRN1333, UFRN1459, UFRN1522, UFRN2883, UFRN3208, UFRN3212, UFRN3229, UFPB0337, UFPB9135, UFPB9182, UFPB9287; <b>APO</b> UFRN1158, UFRN1160, UFRN1161, UFRN1269, UFRN1313, UFRN1317, UFRN3441, UFRN3466, UFRN3514, UFRN3556, UFRN3572, UFRN3617, UFPB8935, UFPB8971, UFPB8975; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0006, UFRN0245, UFRN0259, UFRN0270, UFRN0314, UFRN1379, UFRN1534, UFRN1543, UFRN1547, UFPB0978, UFPB4403, UFPB4415, UFPB4419, UFPB4442, UFPB4461, UFPB4475; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0436, UFRN0449, UFRN0473, UFRN0626, UFRN0627, UFRN0628, UFRN4251, UFRN4259, UFPB3663, UFPB4068, UFPB4120, UFPB4150, UFPB4157, UFPB4180, UFPB6015, UFPB9980
<i>Crenicichla</i> sp.	<b>SFR</b> UFRN2237



**TABLE S2 |** (Continued)

TAXA	VOUCHERS
<i>Geophagus brasiliensis</i> (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0521, UFRN0536, UFRN0652, UFRN0655, UFRN0722, UFRN0968, UFPB6190, UFPB6797, UFPB6979, UFPB7099, UFPB7119, UFPB7141, UFPB7147, UFPB7157, UFPB7270, UFPB7468, UFPB7471, UFPB7541, UFPB7648, LIRP4014; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0362, UFRN0414, UFRN0589, UFRN0590, UFRN1622; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1528, UFRN1545, UFRN1687; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0435, UFRN0683, UFRN688, UFRN0718, UFRN0720, UFRN0721, UFRN1592, UFRN1628, UFRN1980, UFPB2880, UFPB3658, UFPB4055, UFPB4082, UFPB4103, UFPB4136, UFPB4158, UFPB4163, UFPB4181, UFPB6013, UFPB6023, UFPB6046, UFPB6050, UFPB6691, UFPB9952
<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)*	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0482, UFRN0513, UFRN0514, UFRN0534, UFRN0638, UFRN0640, UFRN0658, UFRN0662, UFRN1998, UFRN2052, UFRN2059, UFPB6189, UFPB6764, UFPB6814, UFPB6815, UFPB6816, UFPB6817, UFPB6818, UFPB6998, UFPB6999, UFPB7116, UFPB7144, UFPB7149, UFPB7164, UFPB7207, UFPB7250, UFPB7254, UFPB7257, UFPB7262, UFPB7267, UFPB7273, UFPB7274, UFPB7284, UFPB7473, UFPB7483, UFPB7496, UFPB7511, UFPB7526, UFPB7540, UFPB7647; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0344, UFRN0351, UFRN0355, UFRN0386, UFRN1206, UFRN1329, UFRN2242, UFPB7624; <b>APO</b> UFRN1210, UFRN1265, UFRN1701, UFRN3457, UFRN3469, UFRN3482, UFRN3586, UFRN3625, UFRN3632, UFPB8983; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0243, UFRN0266, UFRN0271, UFRN0286, UFRN0302, UFRN0306, UFRN0573, UFRN1077, UFRN1383, UFRN1508, UFRN1637, UFRN1717, UFRN1729, UFRN2064, UFRN2190, UFRN2264, UFRN4360, UFRN4364, UFRN4371, UFRN4375, UFRN4384, UFPB4405, UFPB4463, UFPB4476; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0674, UFRN0691, UFRN1638, UFRN1976, UFRN2002, UFRN2041, UFPB3662, UFPB4054, UFPB4070, UFPB4096, UFPB4105, UFPB4126, UFPB4137, UFPB6017, UFPB6045, UFPB6058, UFPB6059, UFPB6179, UFPB6228, UFPB6233
<i>Parachromis managuensis</i> (Günther, 1867)*	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0483, UFRN0642, UFRN0714; <b>PAR</b> UFRN1971
<b>Cyprinodontiformes (8)</b>	
<b>Cynolebiidae (4)</b>	
<i>Cynolebias microphthalmus</i> Costa & Brasil, 1995	<b>JAG</b> MZUSP38343; <b>APO</b> MZUSP42312
<i>Cynolebias porosus</i> Steindachner, 1876	<b>SFR</b> NMW15096
<i>Hypselebias antenori</i> (Tulipano, 1973)	<b>JAG</b> MZUSP56256, MNHN1981-1211, MNHN1981-1212
<i>Hypselebias flavicaudatus</i> (Costa & Brasil, 1990)	<b>SFR</b> MZUSP40129
<b>Poeciliidae (4)</b>	
<i>Pamphorichthys hollandi</i> (Henn, 1916)	<b>SFR</b> UFRN1958, UFRN1969, UFRN2009, UFRN2078, UFRN2088, UFRN2109, UFRN2123, UFRN2171, UFRN2236
<i>Poecilia reticulata</i> Peters, 1860*	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0535, UFRN0663, UFRN1996, UFRN2049, UFRN2054, UFRN2076, UFRN2085, UFPB6191, UFPB6755, UFPB6823, UFPB6824, UFPB7104, UFPB7145, UFPB7187, UFPB7217, UFPB7224, UFPB7227, UFPB7249, UFPB7252, UFPB7495, UFPB7524; <b>JAG</b> UFRN1243, UFRN1258, UFRN1322, UFRN1476, UFRN1874, UFRN1882, UFRN1889, UFRN2023, UFRN2198, UFPB7632; <b>PIA</b> UFRN1602, UFRN2068, UFRN2195, UFPB9709, UFPB9711; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0465, UFRN0672, UFRN2044, UFRN4250, UFRN4269, UFPB3672, UFPB4080, UFPB4190, UFPB6688
<i>Poecilia vivipara</i> Bloch & Schneider, 1801	<b>SFR</b> UFRN0494, UFRN0509, UFRN0511, UFRN0517, UFRN0529, UFRN0537, UFRN0637, UFRN1964, UFRN1997, UFRN2007, UFRN2038, UFRN2055, UFRN2077, UFRN2079, UFRN2111, UFRN2136, UFRN2226, UFRN2235, UFPB6193, UFPB6826, UFPB6827, UFPB6828, UFPB7001, UFPB7002, UFPB7092, UFPB7105, UFPB7142, UFPB7153, UFPB7168, UFPB7191, UFPB7218, UFPB7229, UFPB7251, UFPB7258, UFPB7288, UFPB7469, UFPB7479, UFPB7484, UFPB7493, UFPB7494, UFPB7513, UFPB7646, UFPB7654, UFPB7656; <b>JAG</b> UFRN0332, UFRN0337, UFRN0354, UFRN0365, UFRN0371, UFRN0394, UFRN0396, UFRN0399, UFRN0400, UFRN1172, UFRN1262, UFRN1314, UFRN1323, UFRN1326, UFRN1456, UFRN2243, UFRN2910, UFRN3202, UFRN3203, UFRN3210, UFRN3238, UFRN4336, UFPB0797, UFPB7631; <b>APO</b> UFRN3446, UFRN3455, UFRN3467, UFRN3472, UFRN3492, UFRN3494, UFRN3503, UFRN3506, UFRN3557, UFRN3613, UFRN3626, UFRN3631; <b>PIA</b> UFRN0007, UFRN0125, UFRN0248, UFRN0267, UFRN0289, UFRN0295, UFRN0312, UFRN1411, UFRN1413, UFRN1417, UFRN1481, UFRN1513, UFRN1525, UFRN1530, UFRN1542, UFRN1544, UFRN1550, UFRN1554, UFRN1555, UFRN1559, UFRN1599, UFRN1645, UFRN1656, UFRN1689, UFRN1703, UFRN2063, UFRN2193, UFPB2872, UFPB2874, UFPB2894, UFPB2909, UFPB2916, UFPB4449, UFPB9694, UFPB9695, UFPB9697, UFPB9704, UFPB9708, UFPB9710, UFPB9712, UFPB9713, MZUEL-PEIXES2967; <b>PAR</b> UFRN0431, UFRN0447, UFRN0463, UFRN0466, UFRN0471, UFRN0684, UFRN0690, UFRN1560, UFRN1629, UFRN1654, UFRN1989, UFRN2003, UFRN2043, UFRN4157, UFRN4250, UFRN4253, UFRN4264, UFPB1076, UFPB2881, UFPB4057, UFPB4073, UFPB4097, UFPB4108, UFPB4119, UFPB4125, UFPB4135, UFPB4148, UFPB4156, UFPB4179, UFPB6182
<i>Xiphophorus helleri</i> Heckel, 1848*	<b>JAG</b> UFRN1259
<b>Total (121)</b>	

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